

TREE IDENTIFICATION DESCRIPTIONS

Trees found in Lakeland's Waymarker Trees fell walks – plus others seen in the vicinity – are described in three sections.

Species are in alphabetical order according to botanical genus.

Native conifers (3)

- Common juniper (*Juniperus communis*).
- Scots pine (*Pinus sylvestris*).
- European yew (*Taxus baccata*).

Native broadleaves (8)

- Silver birch (*Betula pendula*).
- Hazel (*Corylus avellana*).
- Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*).
- Common ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*).
- Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*).
- Sessile oak (*Quercus petraea*).
- Goat willow (*Salix caprea*).
- Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*).

Exotic/native broadleaf/conifer species (30)

- Noble fir (*Abies procera*).
- Field maple (*Acer campestre*).
- Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*).
- Common alder (*Alnus glutinosa*).
- Monkey puzzle (*Araucaria araucana*).
- Downy birch (*Betula pubescens*).
- Hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus*).
- Sweet chestnut (*Castanea sativa*).
- Lawson cypress (*Chamaecyparis lawsoniana*).

- European larch (*Larix decidua*).
- Hybrid larch (*Larix x marschlinsii*).
- Liquidambar (*Liquidambar styraciflua*).
- Tulip tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*).
- Crab apple (*Malus sylvestris*).
- Norway spruce (*Picea abies*).
- Sitka spruce (*Picea sitchensis*).
- Lodgepole pine (*Pinus contorta* var. *Latifolia*).
- Mountain pine (*Pinus uncinata*).
- London plane (*Platanus x hispanica*).
- Aspen (*Populus tremula*).
- Bird cherry (*Prunus padus*).
- Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*).
- Pedunculate oak (*Quercus robur*).
- Common rhododendron (*Rhododendron ponticum*).
- Elder (*Sambucus nigra*).
- Western red cedar (*Thuja plicata*).
- Small-leaved lime (*Tilia cordata*).
- Common lime (*Tilia x europaea*).
- Western hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*).
- Wych elm (*Ulmus glabra*).

Drawings are from the following references:

- Forestry Commission Booklet No. 15 (Edlin, H., 1966).
- Forestry Commission Booklet No. 20 (Edlin, H., 1968).
- Forestry Commission Booklet No. 33 (Mitchell, A., 1972).
- Forestry Commission Booklet No. 15, Third Edition (Mitchell, A., 1985).
- Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture (Bailey, L. H., 1917).
- The Observer's Book of Trees (Stokoe, W. J., 1937).